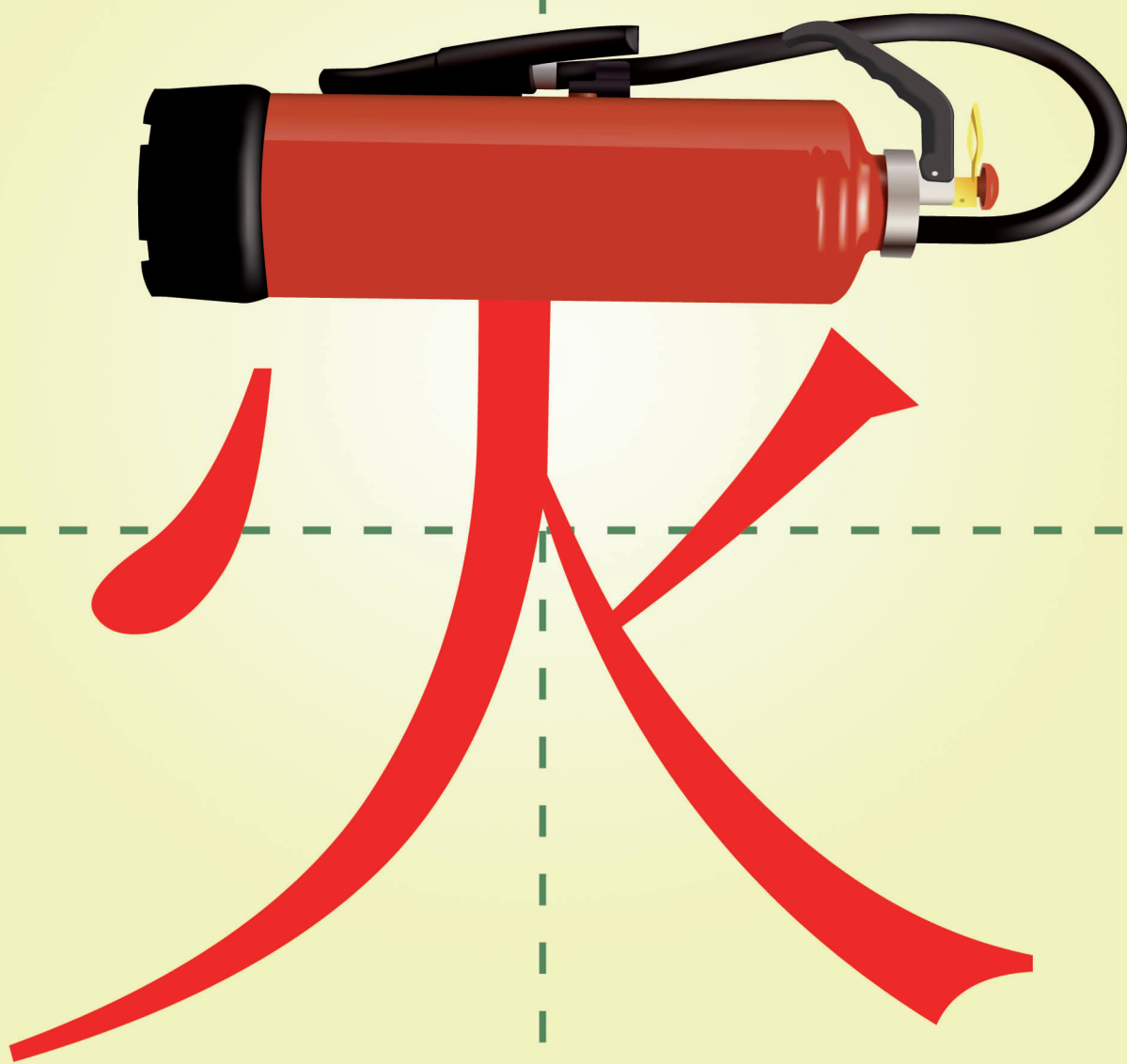


mǐ è



“少一笔 灭不了”
橙色祝福 和谐社会